

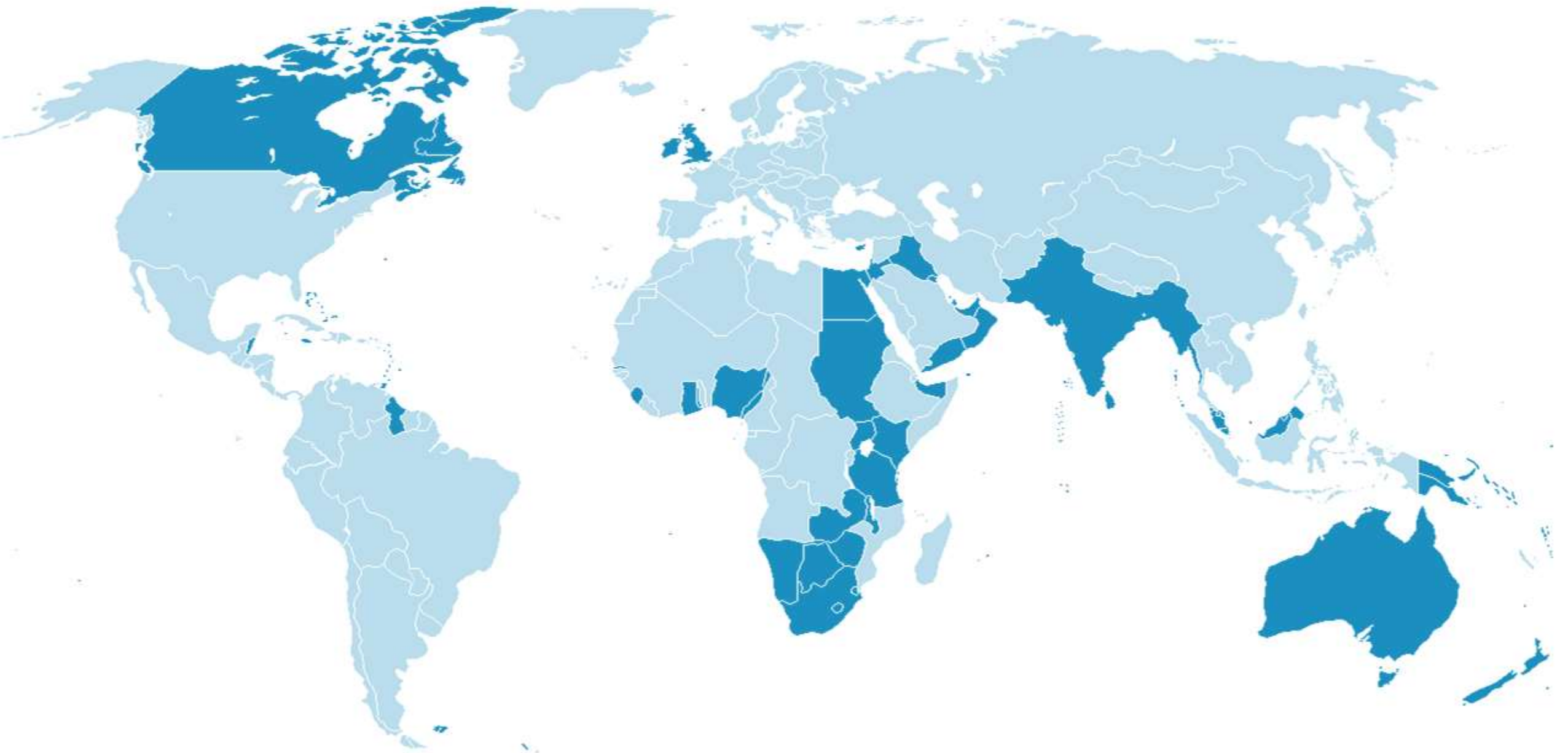
Changing Tides of Egyptian Hydro-Hegemony

CDT SHAWNA MOORE



THE NILE RIVER

(<http://africa-facts.org/nile-river-facts/>)



(https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/b/b8/British_Empire_1921.png)

DEVELOPMENT OF LEGISLATION IN THE 20TH CENTURY

...Anthony Eden, 1st Earl of Avon and future Foreign Secretary, [explained] the [Suez Canal] was the, “Back door to the East, ... [and] the front door to Australia, New Zealand and India...[It was], in fact, the swing door of the British Empire which [needed] to keep continually revolving if [British] communications [were] to be what they should.”

...Paragraph 4(b) of the document granted the, “Right to vote on development in the upstream territories without any corresponding restriction on [Egypt’s] own freedom of development.”

(<http://news.nationalgeographic.com/news/2012/12/121218/pictures-life-giving-nile-river-photos/>)



THE 1959 AGREEMENT FOR FULL UTILIZATION OF THE NILE WATERS

De facto:

“In fact, or in effect, whether by right or not”

(<https://www.google.com/#q=de%20facto>)

INCREASING DEMAND FOR WATER RESOURCES

EGYPTIAN DOMESTIC INSTABILITY

INTERNATIONAL NONCOOPERATION

THE WAY FORWARD